

For steady flow the depth-integrated equations are :

$$\frac{d}{dx}(h\bar{u}) = w,$$

$$\frac{d}{dx}\left(\frac{77}{48}h\bar{u}^2\right) = -g_{\perp}h\frac{d\tilde{z}}{dx} - \frac{\mu_w}{W}g_{\perp}h^2,$$

$$\frac{d}{dx}(\kappa h\bar{u}^3) = -g_{\perp}h\bar{u}\frac{d\tilde{z}}{dx} - \frac{5}{9}\frac{\mu_w}{W}g_{\perp}h^2\bar{u} - \frac{35}{9}\chi Dg_{\perp}^{1/2}\frac{\bar{u}^2}{h^{1/2}}.$$

The non-dimensionlised form is :

$$\frac{d}{d\hat{x}}(\hat{q}) = -\hat{\omega}\hat{x} \longrightarrow (i)$$

$$\frac{d}{d\hat{x}}\left(\chi\frac{\hat{q}^2}{\hat{h}}\right) = -\hat{h}\frac{d\hat{\tilde{z}}}{d\hat{x}} - \hat{h}^2 \longrightarrow (ii)$$

$$\frac{d}{d\hat{x}}\left(\kappa\frac{\hat{q}^3}{\hat{h}^2}\right) = -\hat{q}\frac{d\hat{\tilde{z}}}{d\hat{x}} - \frac{35}{9}\frac{\hat{q}^2}{\hat{h}^{5/2}} - \frac{5}{9}\hat{q}\hat{h} \longrightarrow (iii)$$

$$\frac{d}{d\hat{x}} \left( \lambda \frac{\hat{q}^2}{\hat{h}} \right) = -\hat{h} \frac{d\hat{z}}{d\hat{x}} - \hat{h}^2 \rightarrow \text{from (ii), where } \lambda = \frac{77}{48} \text{ \& } \hat{q} = \hat{h} \hat{u}$$

$$\Rightarrow \lambda \left[ \frac{2\hat{q}}{\hat{h}} \left( \frac{d\hat{q}}{d\hat{x}} \right) + \hat{q}^2 \left\{ -\frac{1}{\hat{h}^2} \left( \frac{d\hat{h}}{d\hat{x}} \right) \right\} \right] = -\hat{h} \frac{d\hat{z}}{d\hat{x}} - \hat{h}^2$$

$$\Rightarrow \frac{2\hat{q}\lambda}{\hat{h}} \left( \frac{d\hat{q}}{d\hat{x}} \right) - \frac{\lambda\hat{q}^2}{\hat{h}^2} \left( \frac{d\hat{h}}{d\hat{x}} \right) + \hat{h}^2 = -\hat{h} \frac{d\hat{z}}{d\hat{x}}$$

$$\Rightarrow \boxed{\frac{d\hat{z}}{d\hat{x}} = \frac{\lambda\hat{q}^2}{\hat{h}^3} \left( \frac{d\hat{h}}{d\hat{x}} \right) - \frac{2\lambda\hat{q}}{\hat{h}^2} \left( \frac{d\hat{q}}{d\hat{x}} \right) - \hat{h}} \rightarrow \boxed{1}$$

Similarly from eq. (iii)  $\frac{d}{dx} \left( K \frac{\hat{q}^3}{\hat{h}^2} \right) = -\hat{q} \frac{d\hat{z}}{d\hat{x}} - \frac{35}{9} \frac{\hat{q}^2}{\hat{h}^{5/2}} - \frac{5}{9} \hat{q} \hat{h}$

$$\Rightarrow K \left[ \frac{1}{\hat{h}^2} \frac{3\hat{q}^2}{1} \left( \frac{d\hat{q}}{d\hat{x}} \right) + \hat{q}^3 \left\{ -\frac{2}{\hat{h}^3} \left( \frac{d\hat{h}}{d\hat{x}} \right) \right\} \right] = -\hat{q} \frac{d\hat{z}}{d\hat{x}} - \frac{35}{9} \frac{\hat{q}^2}{\hat{h}^{5/2}} - \frac{5}{9} \hat{q} \hat{h}$$

$$\Rightarrow \frac{3K\hat{q}^2}{\hat{h}^2} \left( \frac{d\hat{q}}{d\hat{x}} \right) - \frac{2K\hat{q}^2}{\hat{h}^3} \left( \frac{d\hat{h}}{d\hat{x}} \right) + \frac{35}{9} \frac{\hat{q}^2}{\hat{h}^{5/2}} + \frac{5}{9} \hat{q} \hat{h} = -\hat{q} \frac{d\hat{z}}{d\hat{x}}$$

$$\Rightarrow \frac{d\hat{z}}{d\hat{x}} = \frac{2K\hat{q}^2}{\hat{h}^3} \left( \frac{d\hat{h}}{d\hat{x}} \right) - \frac{3K\hat{q}^2}{\hat{h}^2} \left( \frac{d\hat{q}}{d\hat{x}} \right) - \frac{35}{9} \frac{\hat{q}^2}{\hat{h}^{5/2}} - \frac{5}{9} \hat{q} \hat{h}$$

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$$\boxed{1} = \boxed{2}$$

$$\Rightarrow \frac{\lambda \hat{q}^2}{\hat{h}^3} \left( \frac{d\hat{h}}{d\hat{x}} \right) - \frac{2\lambda \hat{q}}{\hat{h}^2} \left( \frac{d\hat{q}}{d\hat{x}} \right) - \hat{h} = \frac{2K \hat{q}^2}{\hat{h}^3} \left( \frac{d\hat{h}}{d\hat{x}} \right) - \frac{3K \hat{q}}{\hat{h}^2} \left( \frac{d\hat{q}}{d\hat{x}} \right) - \frac{35}{9} \frac{\hat{q}}{\hat{h}^{5/2}} - \frac{5}{9} \hat{h}$$

$$\Rightarrow \left( \frac{d\hat{h}}{d\hat{x}} \right) \left[ \frac{\hat{q}^2}{\hat{h}^3} \right] (\lambda - 2K) = \left( \frac{d\hat{q}}{d\hat{x}} \right) \left[ \frac{\hat{q}}{\hat{h}^2} \right] (2\lambda - 3K) - \frac{35}{9} \frac{\hat{q}}{\hat{h}^{5/2}} + \frac{4}{9} \hat{h}$$

mult. by  $\frac{\hat{h}^3}{\hat{q}^2(\lambda - 2K)}$

$$\Rightarrow \frac{d\hat{h}}{d\hat{x}} = \frac{\left( \frac{d\hat{q}}{d\hat{x}} \right) (2\lambda - 3K) \hat{h}}{\hat{q}(\lambda - 2K)} - \frac{\frac{35}{9} \hat{h}^{1/2}}{\hat{q}(\lambda - 2K)} + \frac{\frac{4}{9} \hat{h}^4}{\hat{q}^2(\lambda - 2K)}$$

$$\Rightarrow \frac{d\hat{h}}{d\hat{x}} = \frac{(2\lambda - 3K) \hat{h} \hat{q} \left( \frac{d\hat{q}}{d\hat{x}} \right) - \frac{35}{9} \hat{h}^{1/2} \hat{q} + \frac{4}{9} \hat{h}^4}{\hat{q}^2 (\lambda - 2K)}$$

now mult. R.H.S. by  $\begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ -1 \end{pmatrix}$

$$\frac{d\hat{h}}{d\hat{x}} = \frac{(3K-2\lambda)\hat{h}\hat{q}\left(\frac{d\hat{q}}{d\hat{x}}\right) + \frac{35}{9}\hat{h}^{\frac{1}{2}}\hat{q} - \frac{4}{9}\hat{h}^4}{\hat{q}^2(2K-\lambda)} \rightarrow \boxed{3}$$

But  $\lambda = \frac{77}{48}$

$$\Rightarrow \frac{d\hat{h}}{d\hat{x}} = \frac{\left(\frac{144K-154}{48}\right)\hat{h}\hat{q}\frac{d\hat{q}}{d\hat{x}} + \frac{35}{9}\hat{h}^{\frac{1}{2}}\hat{q} - \frac{4}{9}\hat{h}^4}{\hat{q}^2\left[\frac{96K-77}{48}\right]}$$

where  $\frac{3K}{1} - \frac{2(77)}{48} = \frac{144K-154}{48}$  and  $\frac{2K}{1} - \frac{77}{48} = \frac{96K-77}{48}$

$$\frac{d\hat{h}}{d\hat{x}} = \frac{(144K-154)\hat{h}\hat{q}\left(\frac{d\hat{q}}{d\hat{x}}\right) + \frac{560}{3}\hat{h}^{1/2}\hat{q} - \frac{64}{3}\hat{h}^4}{\hat{q}^2(96K-77)}$$

now mult. R.H.S. by  $\left(\frac{3}{3}\right)$

$$\Rightarrow \frac{d\hat{h}}{d\hat{x}} = \frac{3(144K-154)\hat{h}\hat{q}\left(\frac{d\hat{q}}{d\hat{x}}\right) + 560\hat{h}^{1/2}\hat{q} - 64\hat{h}^4}{3\hat{q}^2(96K-77)}$$

$$\frac{d\hat{h}}{d\hat{x}} = \frac{6(72K-77)\hat{h}\hat{q}\left(\frac{d\hat{q}}{d\hat{x}}\right) + 560\hat{h}^{1/2}\hat{q} - 64\hat{h}^4}{3\hat{q}^2(96K-77)}$$

NB: Same as Hung's equ. (11) but without  $(\hat{\omega}^{7/8})$

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To solve for  $\left(\frac{d\hat{z}}{d\hat{x}}\right)$ , subst. (3) into (1)  $\Rightarrow$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \frac{d\hat{z}}{d\hat{x}} &= \frac{-2\lambda\hat{q}}{\hat{h}^2} \left(\frac{d\hat{q}}{d\hat{x}}\right) - \hat{h} + \frac{\lambda\hat{q}^2}{\hat{h}^3} \frac{d\hat{h}}{d\hat{x}} \\
 &= \frac{-2\lambda\hat{q}}{\hat{h}^2} \left(\frac{d\hat{q}}{d\hat{x}}\right) - \frac{\hat{h}}{1} + \frac{\lambda\hat{q}^2}{\hat{h}^3} \left[ \frac{(3K-2\lambda)\hat{h}\hat{q}\left(\frac{d\hat{q}}{d\hat{x}}\right) + \left(\frac{35}{9}\right)\hat{h}^{\frac{1}{2}}\hat{q} - \frac{4}{9}\hat{h}^4}{\hat{q}^2(2K-\lambda)} \right] \\
 &= \frac{-\hat{h}(2K-\lambda)2\lambda\hat{q}\left(\frac{d\hat{q}}{d\hat{x}}\right) - \hat{h}^4(2K-\lambda) + \lambda\hat{q}\hat{h}\left(\frac{d\hat{q}}{d\hat{x}}\right)(3K-2\lambda) + \frac{35}{9}\hat{h}^{\frac{1}{2}}\lambda\hat{q} - \frac{4}{9}\hat{h}^4\lambda}{\hat{h}^3(2K-\lambda)} \\
 \therefore \frac{d\hat{z}}{d\hat{x}} &= \frac{\left(\frac{d\hat{q}}{d\hat{x}}\right)\lambda\hat{q}\hat{h}\left[3K-2\lambda-4K+2\lambda\right] - \hat{h}^4\left[2K-\lambda + \frac{4}{9}\lambda\right] + \frac{35}{9}\hat{h}^{\frac{1}{2}}\lambda\hat{q}}{\hat{h}^3(2K-\lambda)}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{d\hat{z}}{d\hat{x}} = \frac{-K\hat{x}\hat{q}\hat{h}\left(\frac{d\hat{q}}{d\hat{x}}\right) - \hat{h}^4 \left[ \frac{18K - 5\hat{x}}{9} \right] + \frac{35\hat{h}^{\frac{1}{2}}\hat{x}\hat{q}}{9}}{\hat{h}^3 [2K - \hat{x}]}$$

$$\Rightarrow \frac{d\hat{z}}{d\hat{x}} = \frac{35\hat{h}^{\frac{1}{2}}\hat{x}\hat{q} - \hat{h}^4 (18K - 5\hat{x}) - 9K\hat{x}\hat{q}\hat{h}\left(\frac{d\hat{q}}{d\hat{x}}\right)}{9\hat{h}^3 [2K - \hat{x}]} \rightarrow \boxed{5}$$

Now subst.  $\hat{x} = 77/48$

$$\Rightarrow \frac{d\hat{z}}{d\hat{x}} = \frac{\frac{35(77)}{48} \hat{h}^{\frac{1}{2}} \hat{q} - \hat{h}^4 \left[ \frac{18(48)K - 5(77)}{48} \right] - \frac{9(77)}{48} K \hat{q} \hat{h} \frac{d\hat{q}}{d\hat{x}}}{9\hat{h}^3 \left[ \frac{96K - 77}{48} \right]}$$

$$\circ \circ \frac{d\hat{z}}{d\hat{x}} = \frac{2695 \hat{h}^{\frac{1}{2}} \hat{q} - \hat{h}^4 [864K - 385] - 693K \hat{q} \hat{h} \left(\frac{d\hat{q}}{d\hat{x}}\right)}{9\hat{h}^3 [96K - 77]}$$

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