

**GRAINS AT INTERFACES**  
PRINCIPLES AND APPLICATION TO LIQUID MARBLES

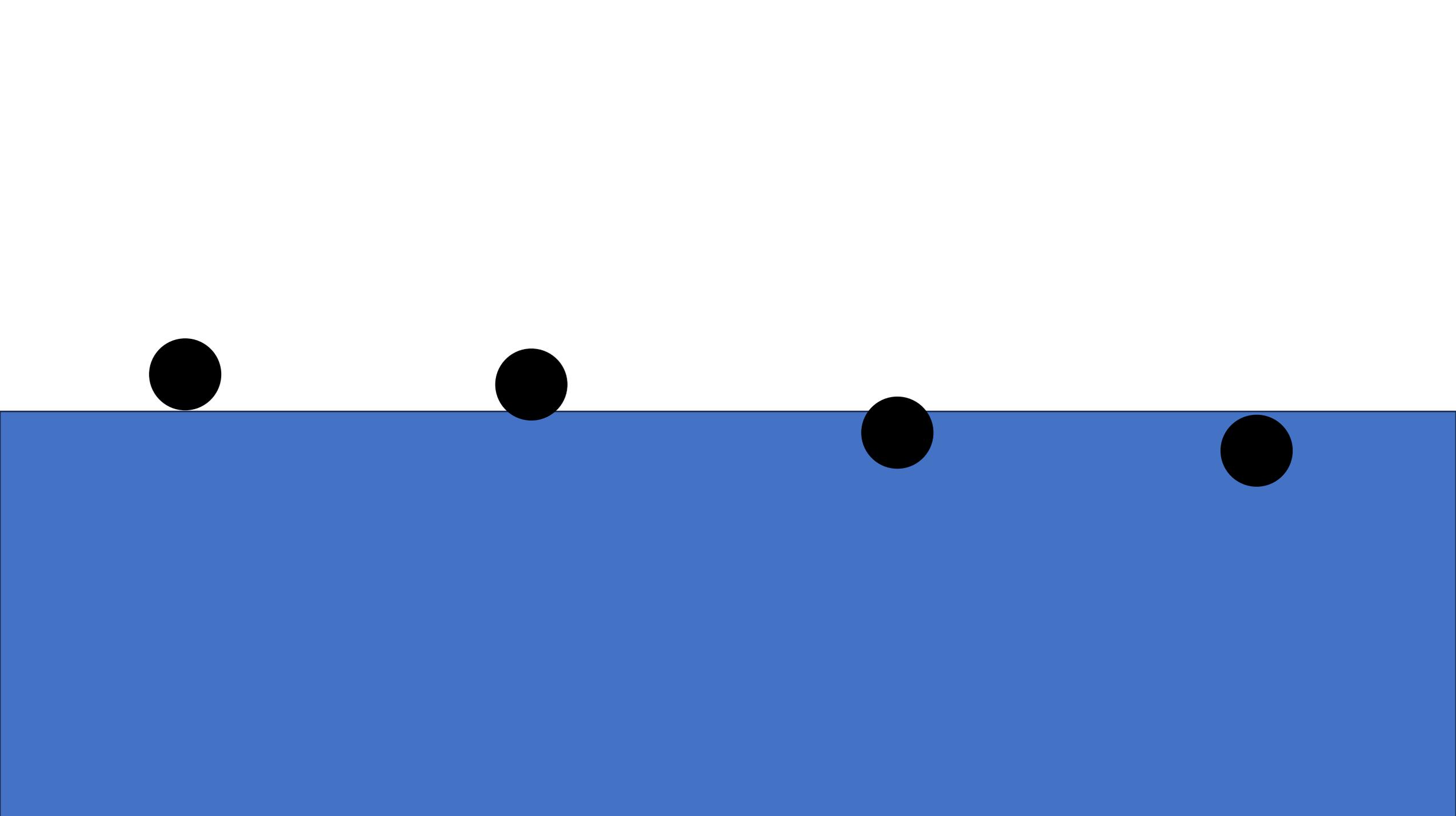
**PASCALE AUSSILLOUS, YUI TAKAI,  
AURIANE HUYGHUES DESPOINTES**

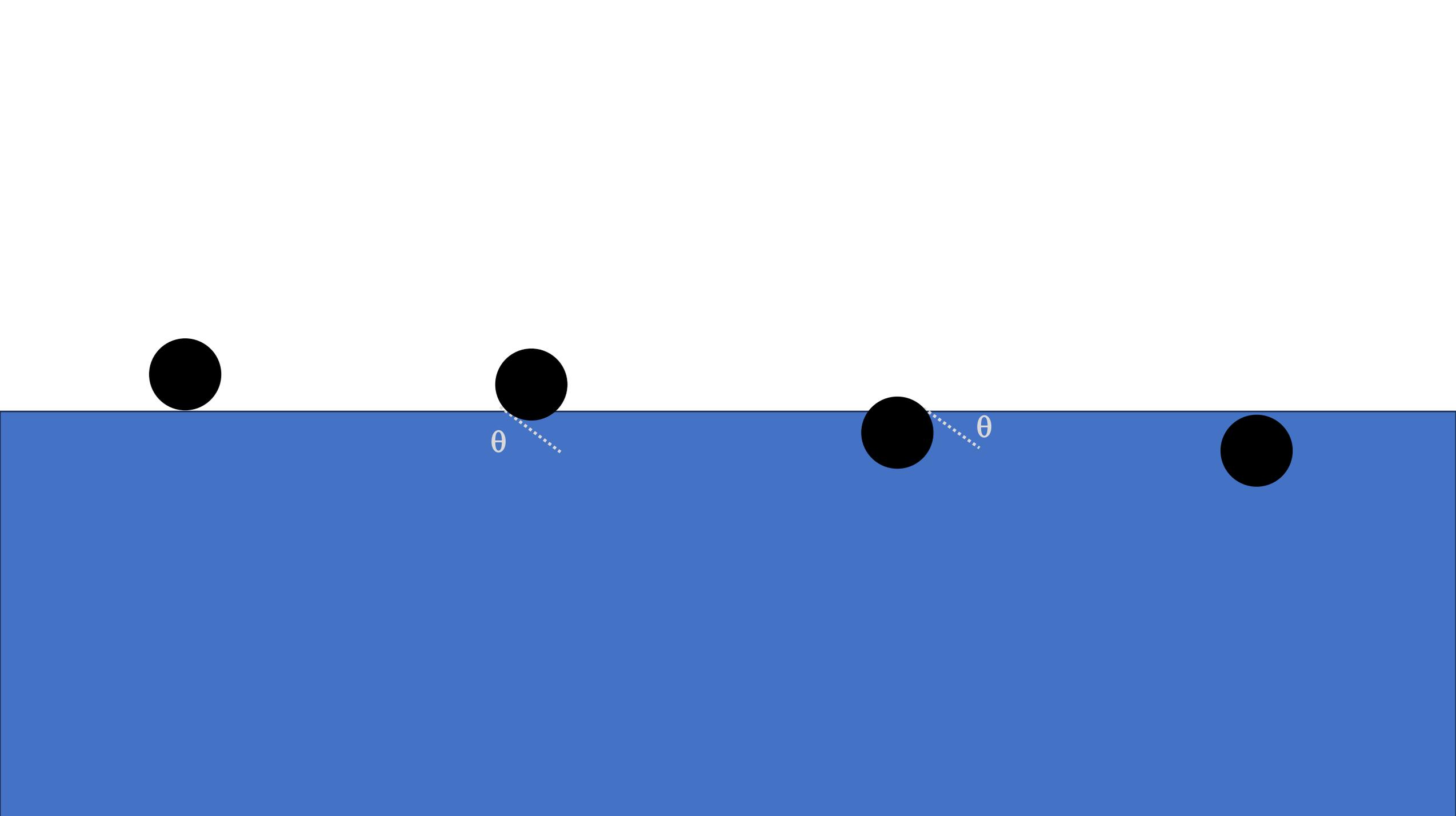


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$$E = \gamma S$$

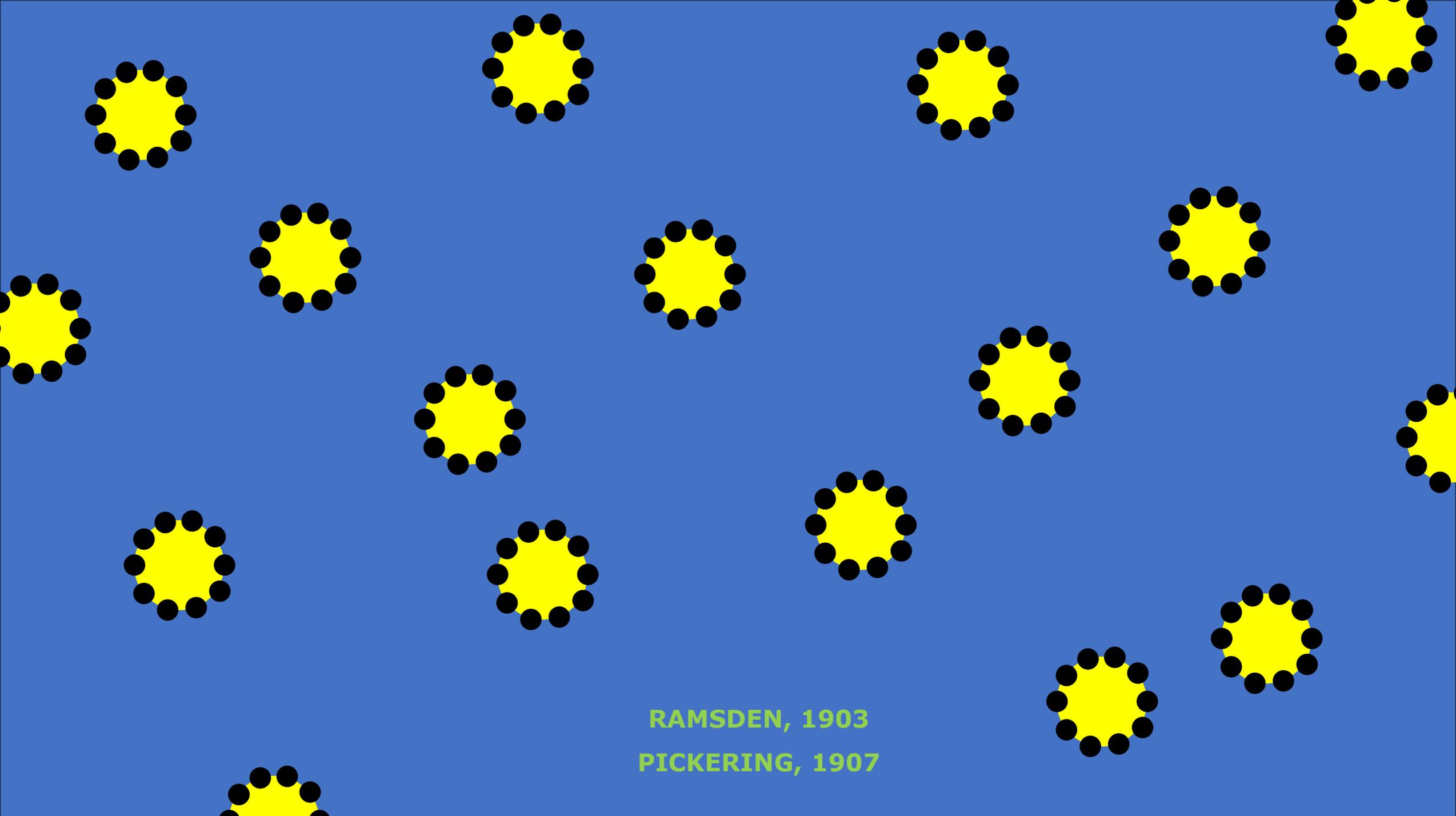

$$\theta$$



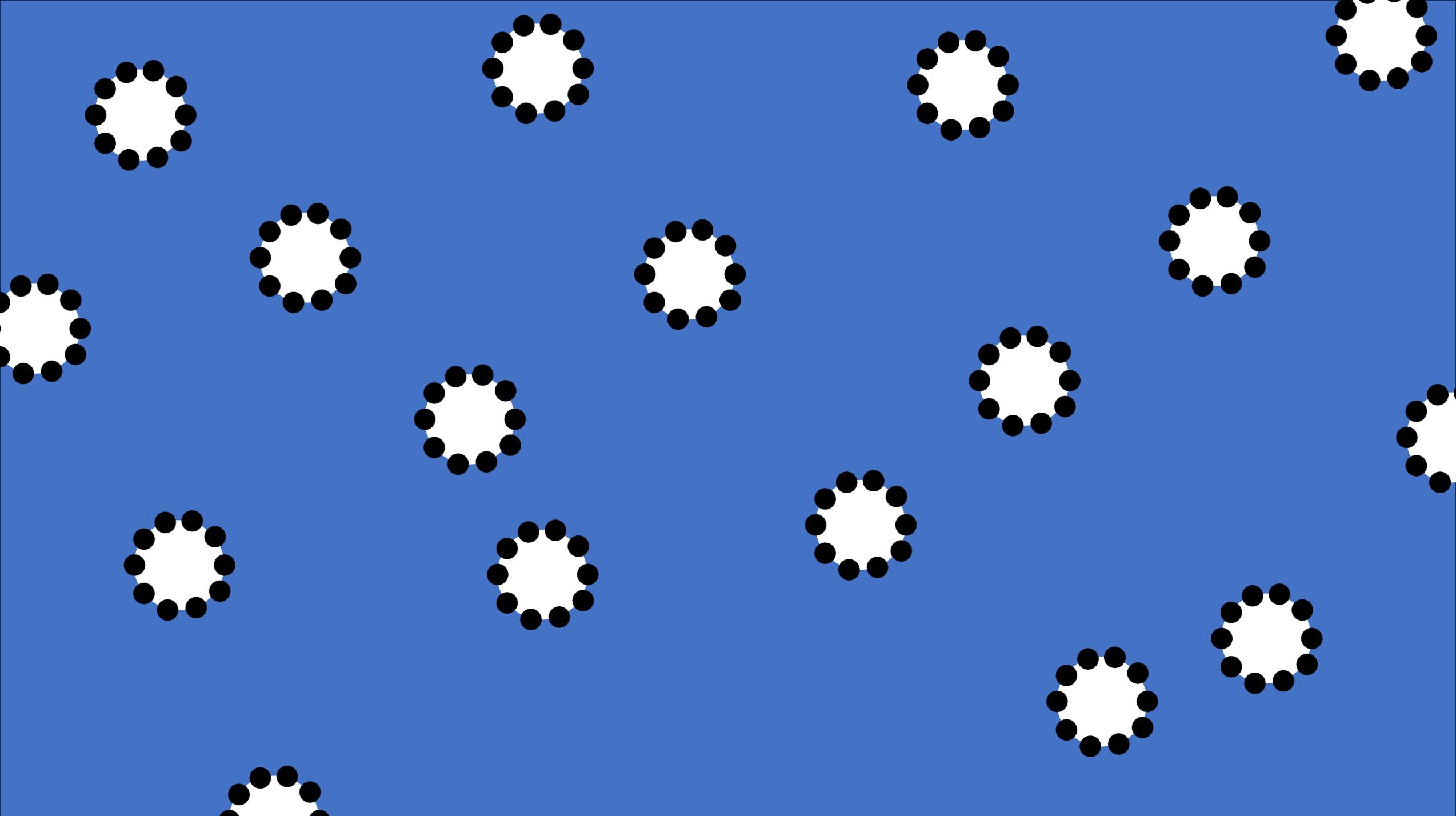


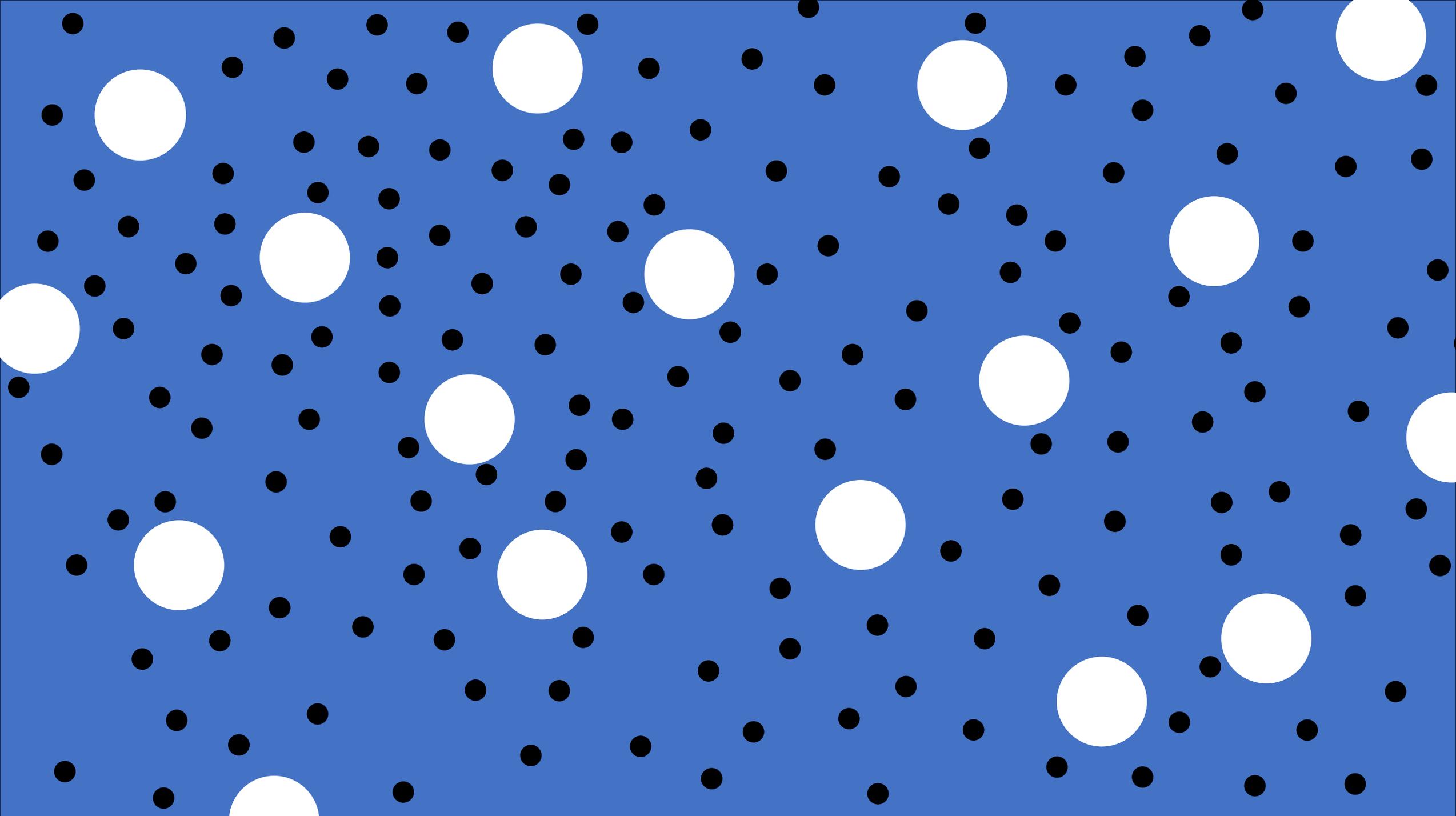


**BARTHLOTT, 1996**



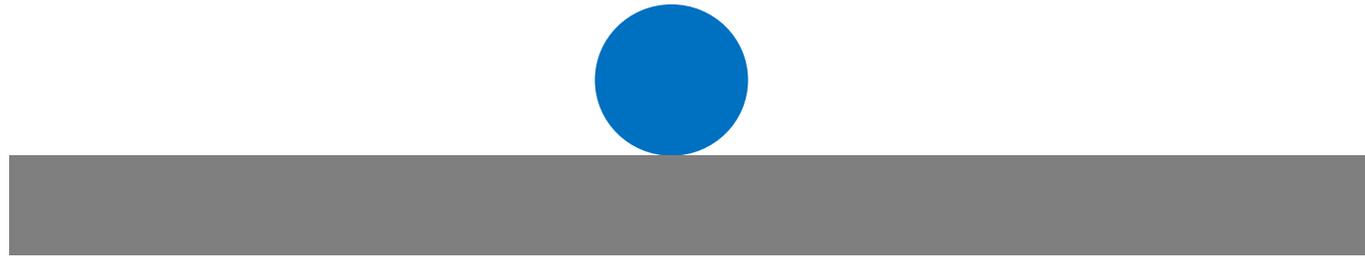
RAMSDEN, 1903  
PICKERING, 1907







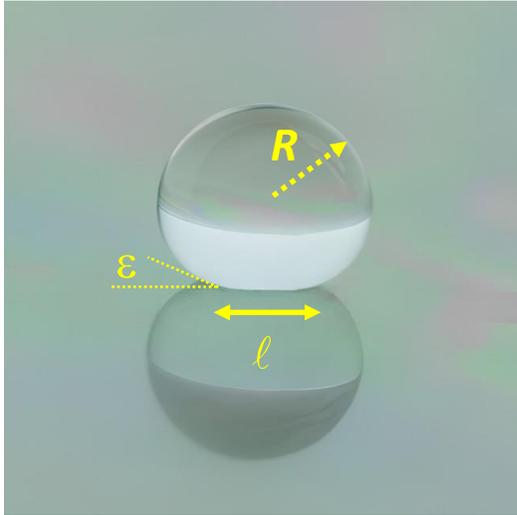
**PASCALE AUSSILLOUS, 2006**



$$R < a$$

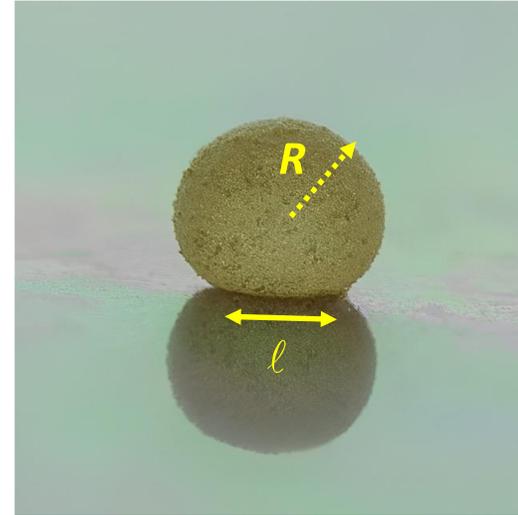
$$a = (\gamma/\rho g)^{1/2}$$

$$\ell = 0$$



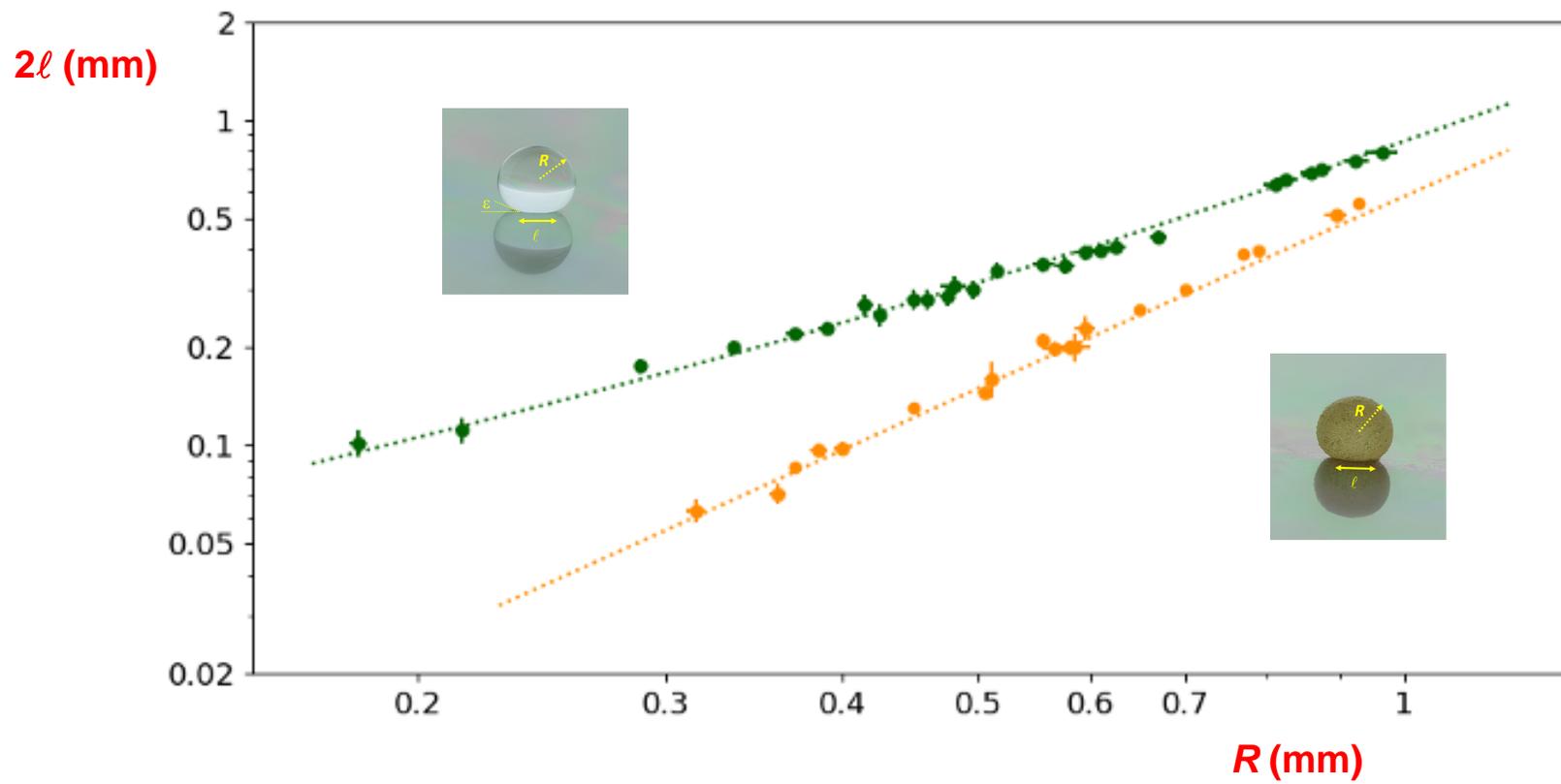
$$l \sim R\varepsilon$$

$$g \sim 0$$



$$l \sim R^2/a$$

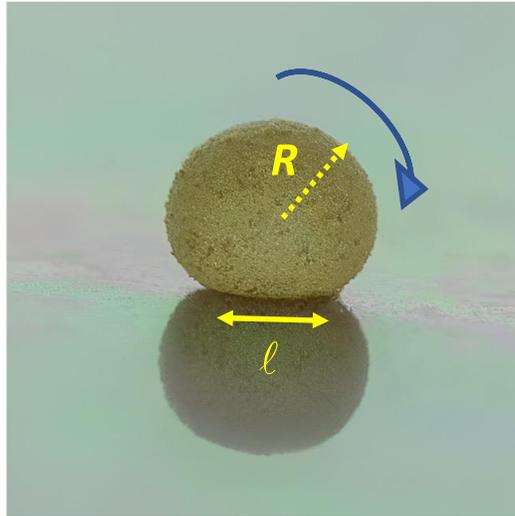
$$\varepsilon \sim 0$$



AURIANE HUYGHUES DESPOINTES, 2024



**PASCALE AUSSILLOUS, 2006**



$$l \sim R^2/a$$

$$V \sim (\gamma\alpha/\eta) a/R$$

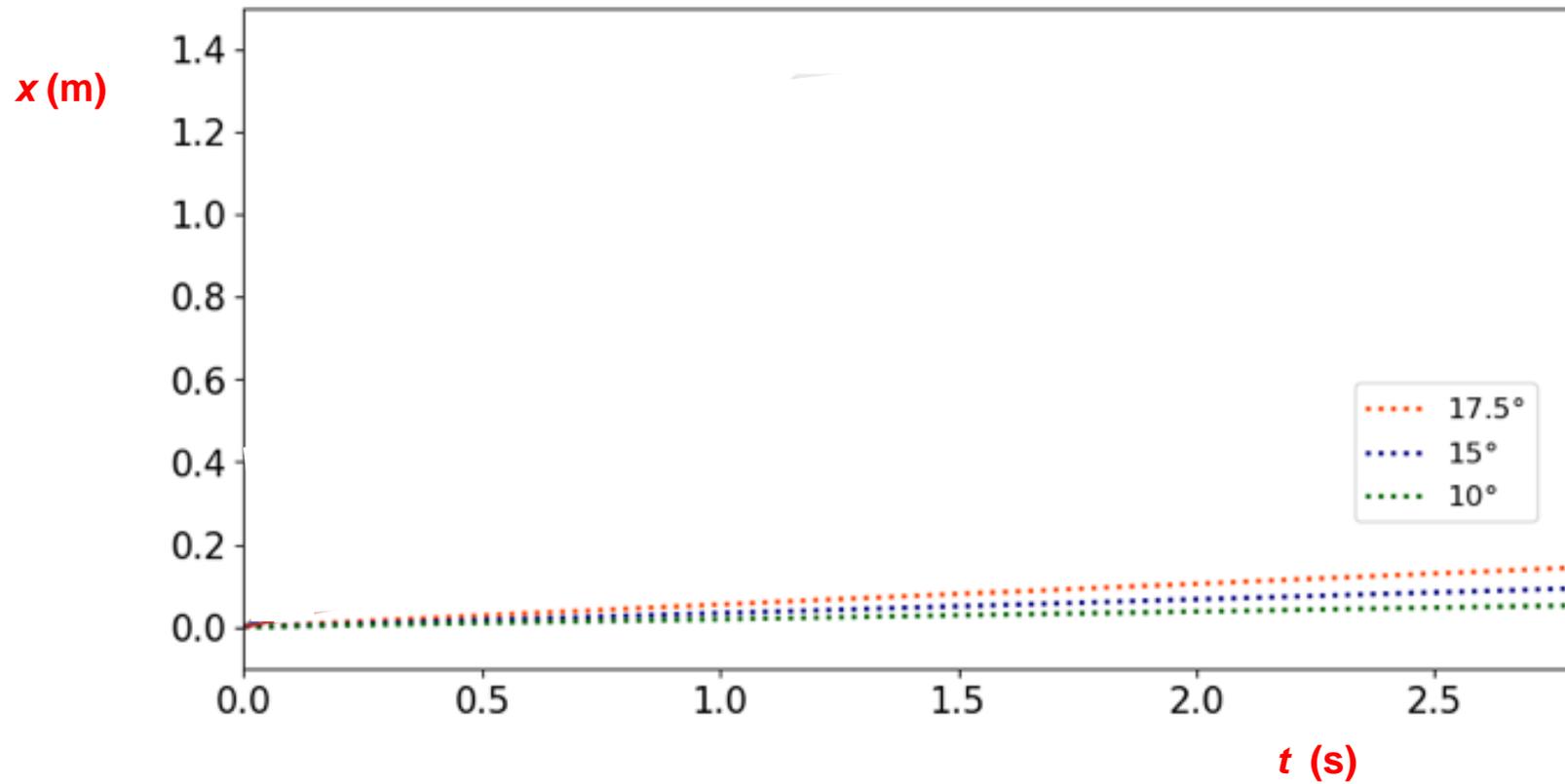
**MAHADEVAN & POMEAU, 1999**

**SCHNITZER et al., 2020**

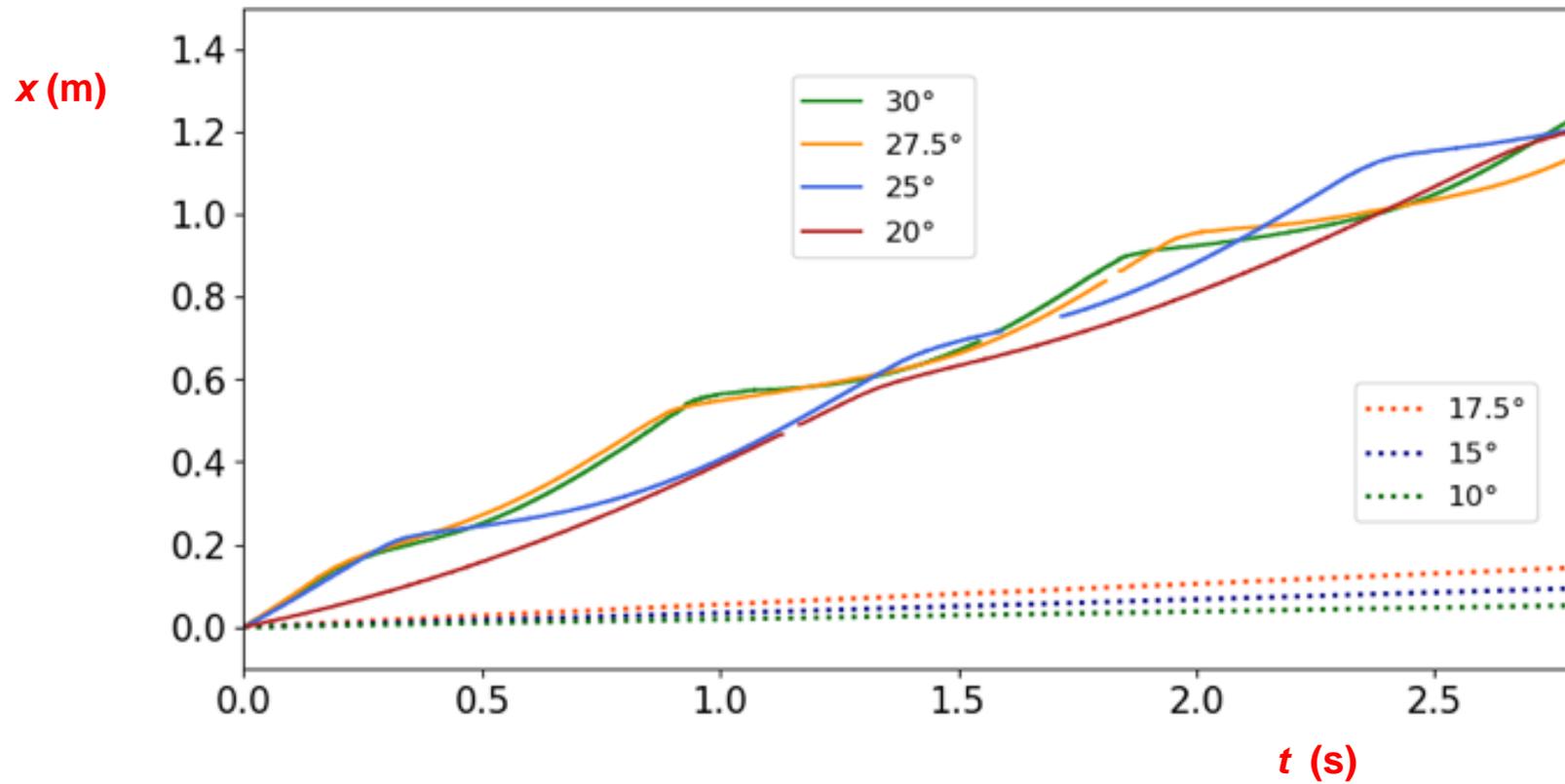
**VISCOUS MARBLES ARE QUICK  
BECAUSE THEY ARE SMALL.**



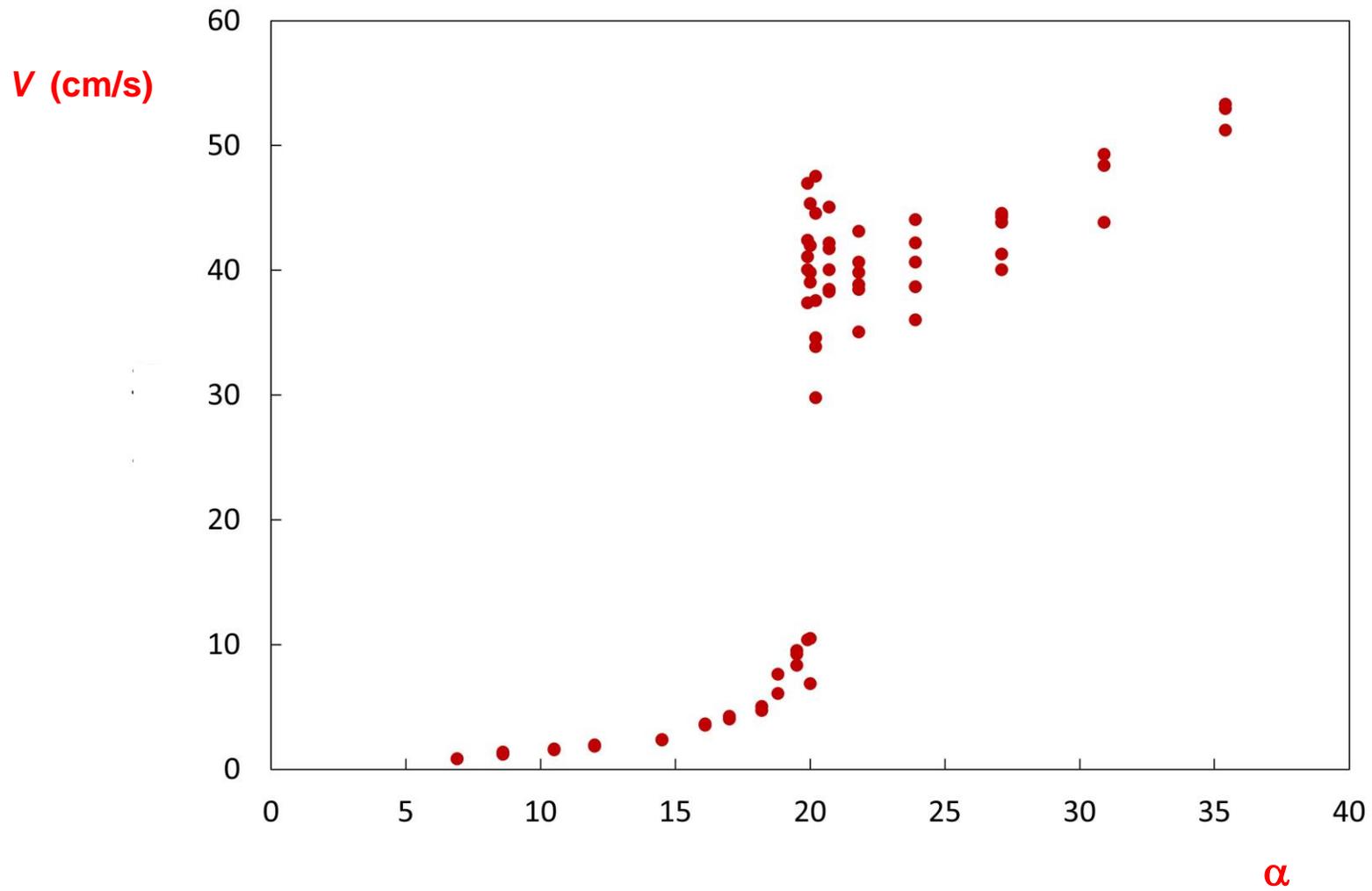
PIKE, 2002



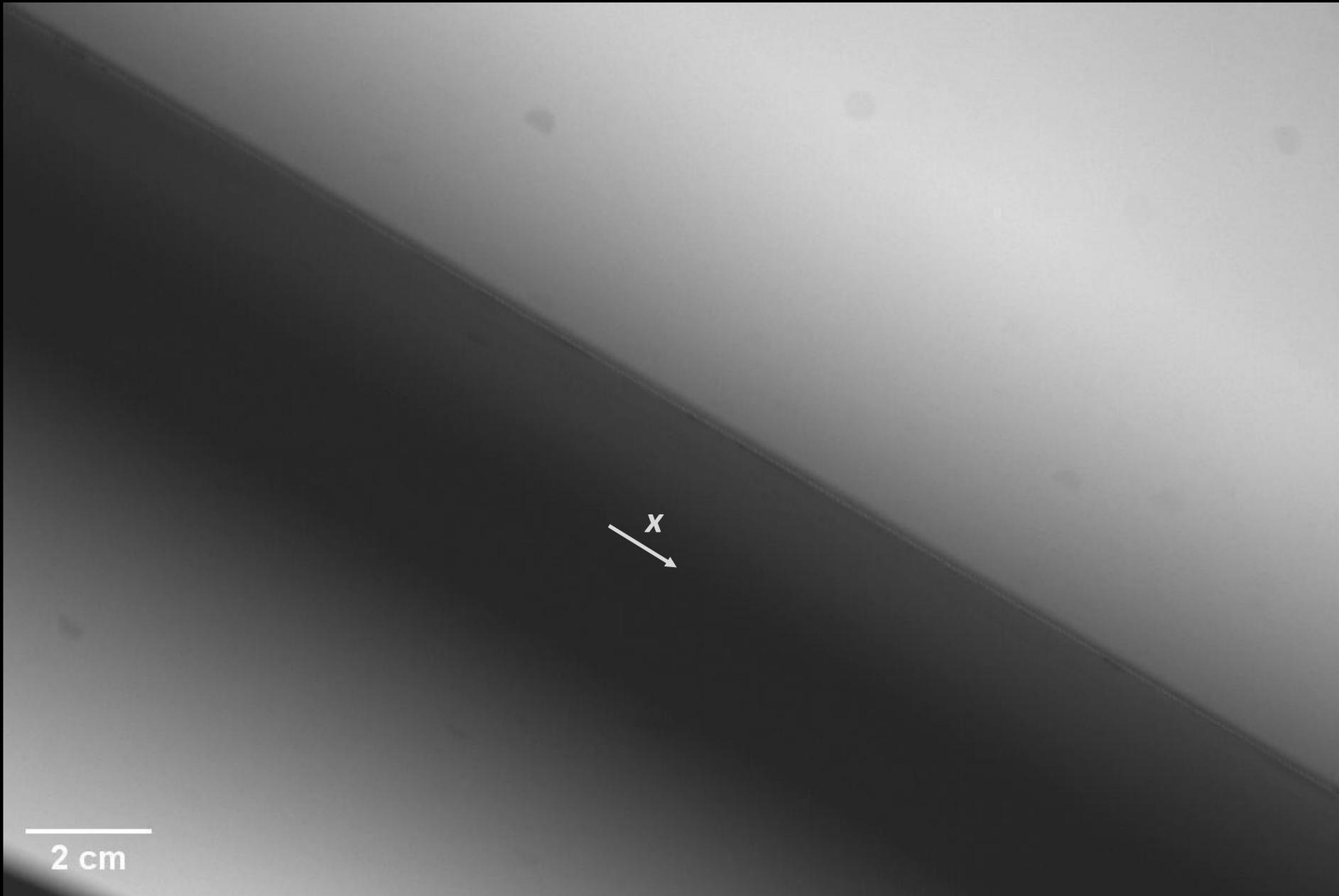
YUI TAKAI, 2023



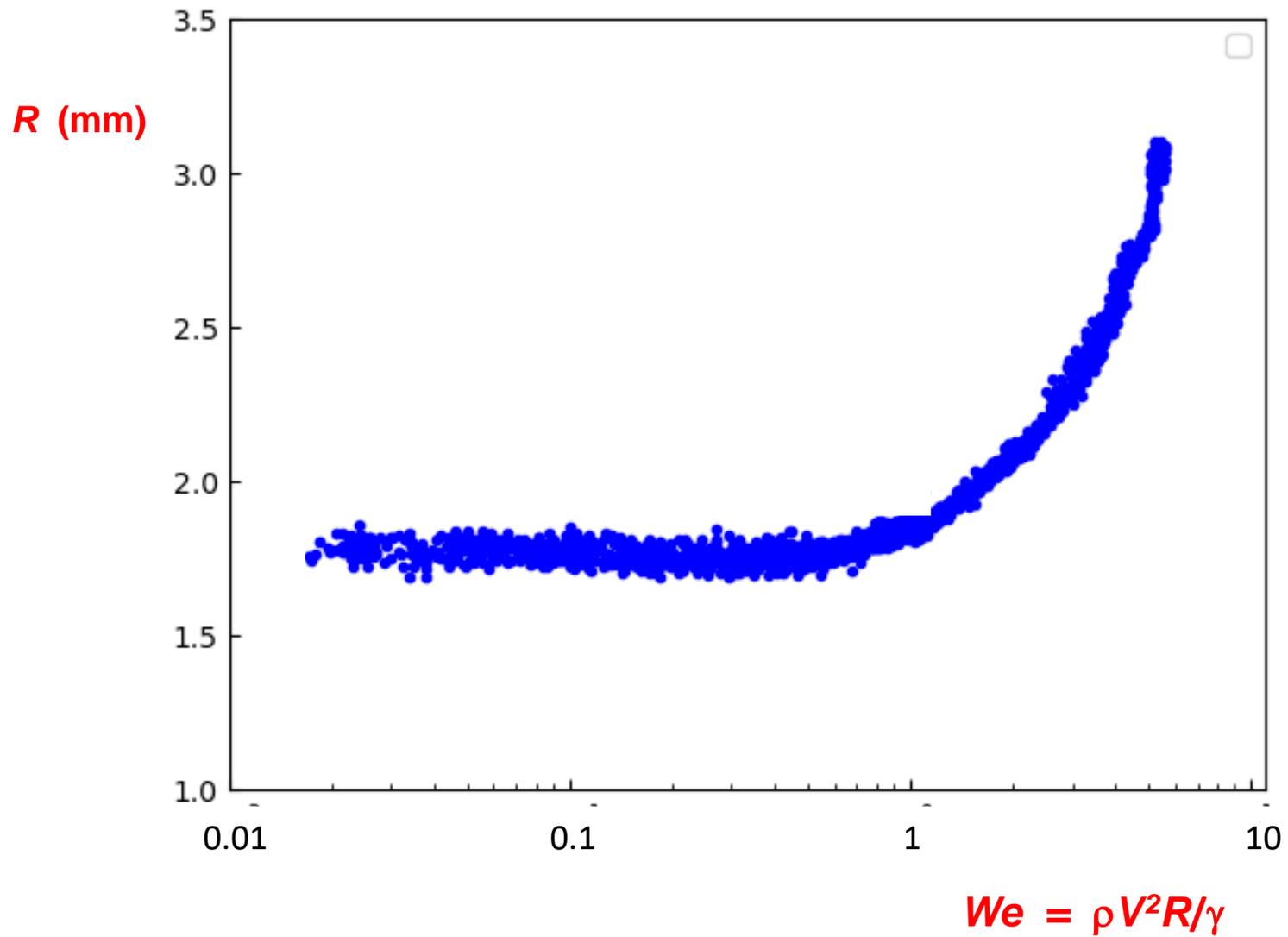
YUI TAKAI, 2023



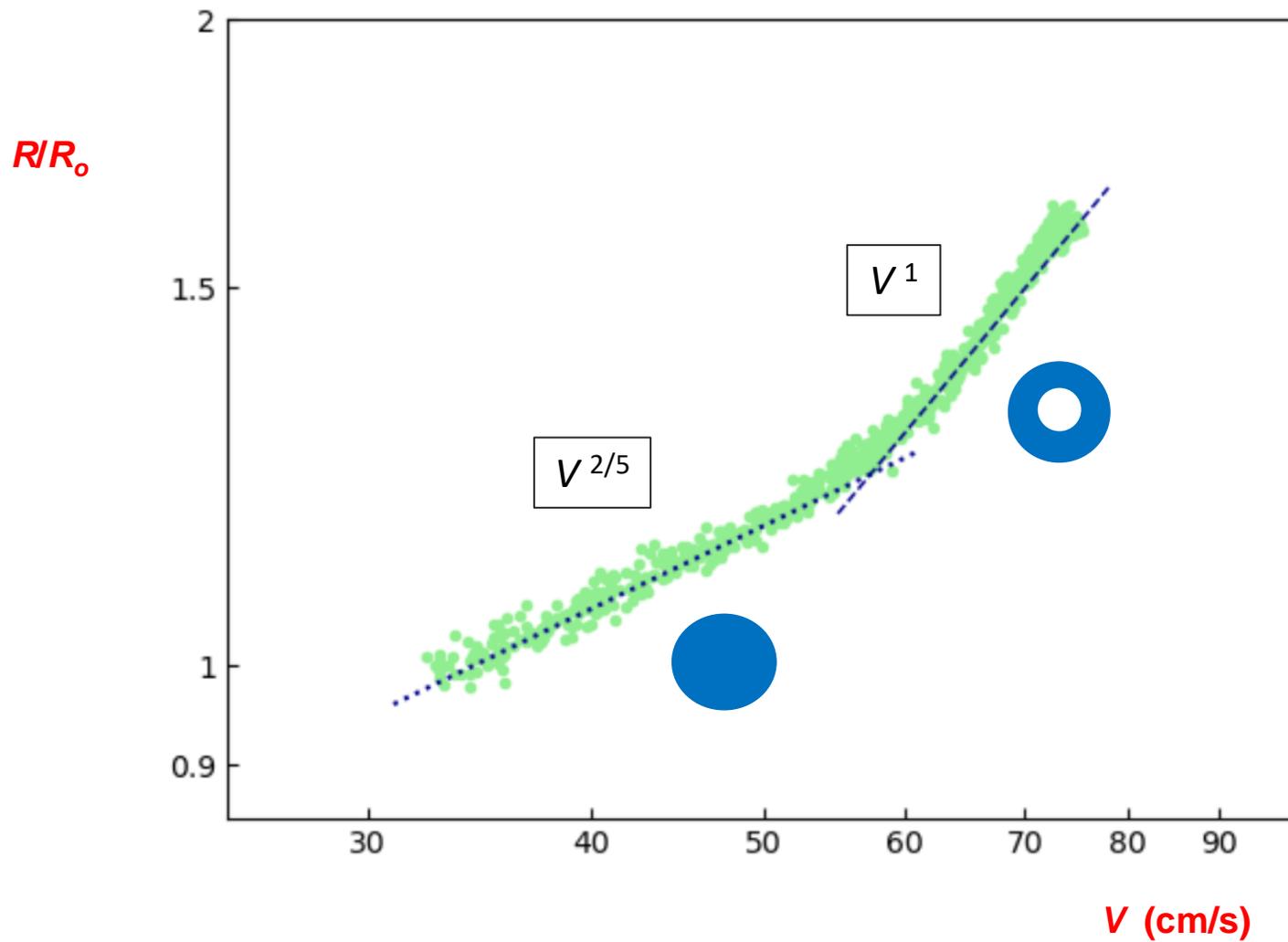
**AURIANE HUYGHUES DESPOINTES, 2024**



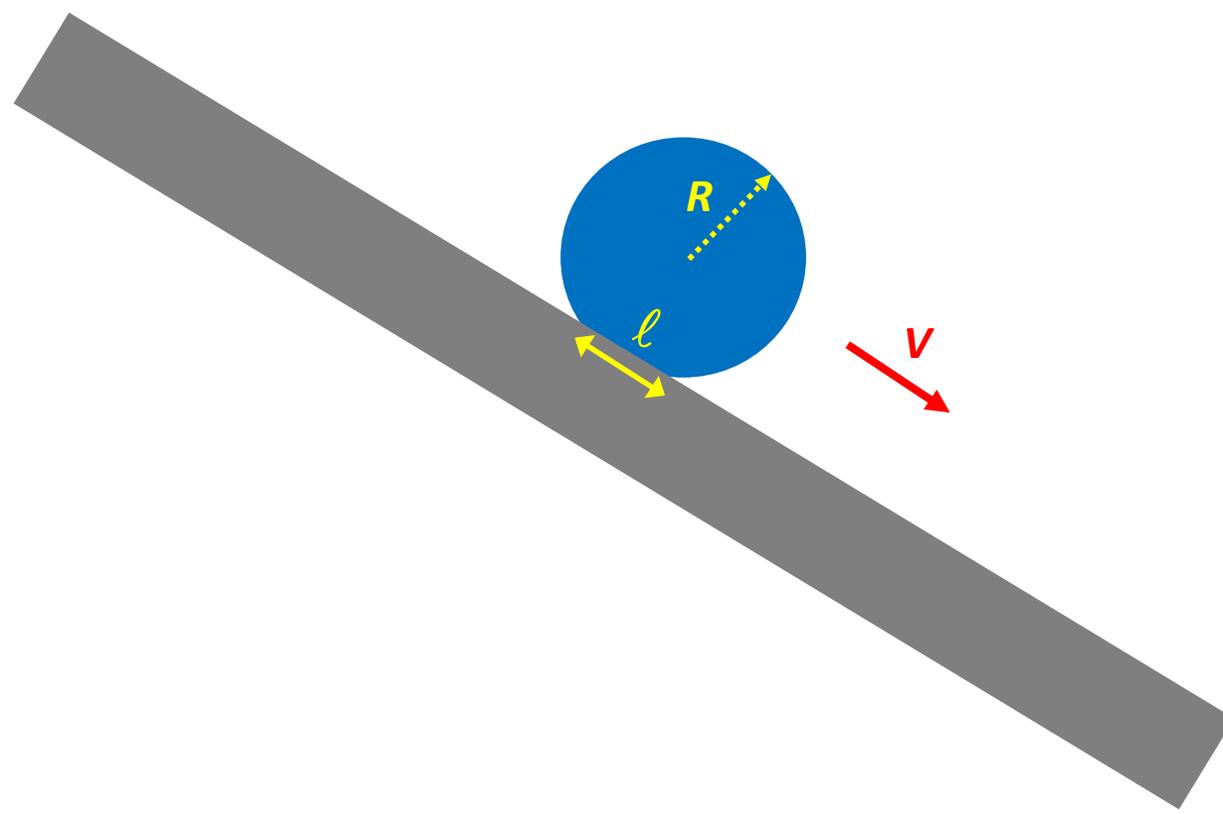
2 cm



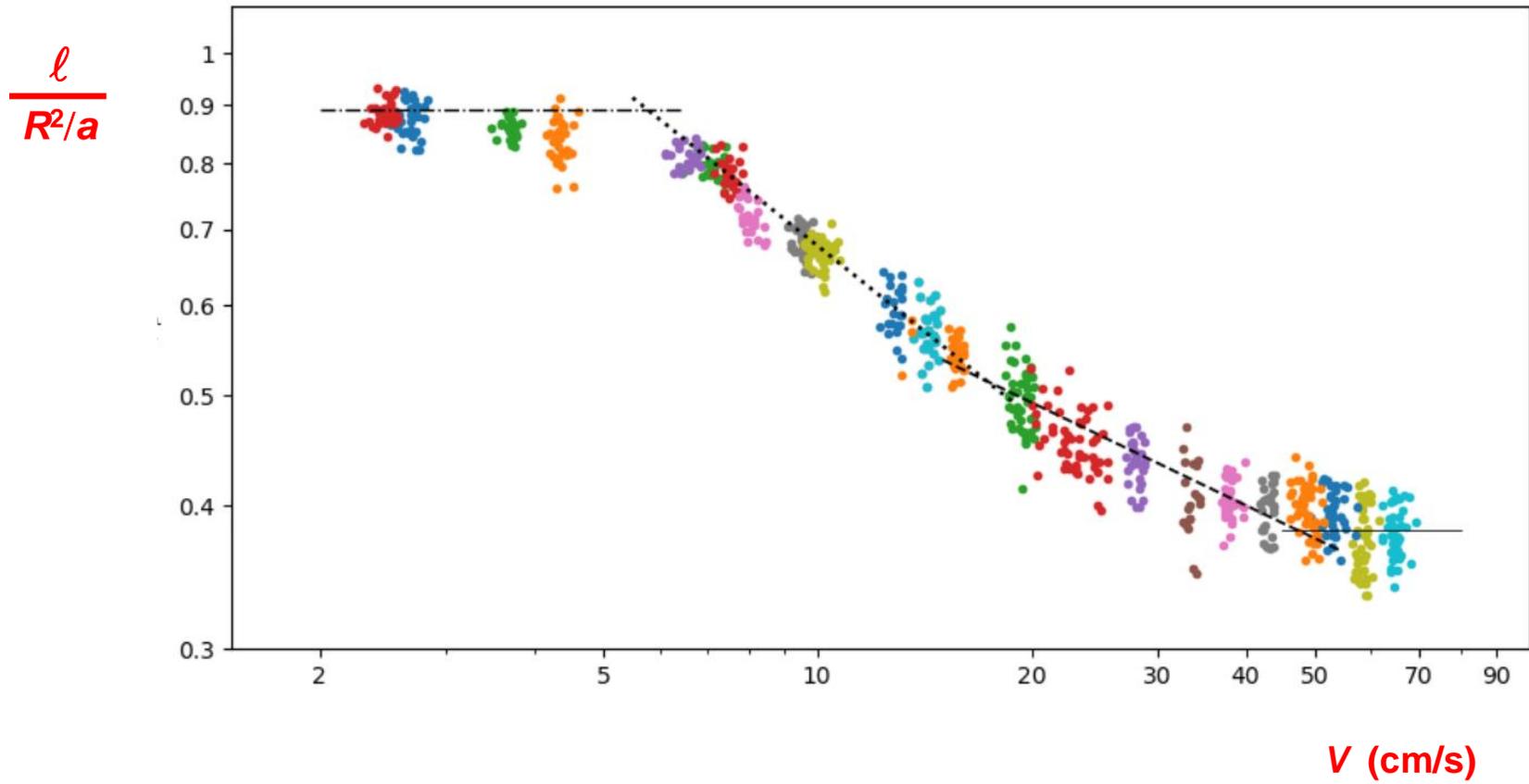
AURIANE HUYGHUES DESPOINTES, 2023



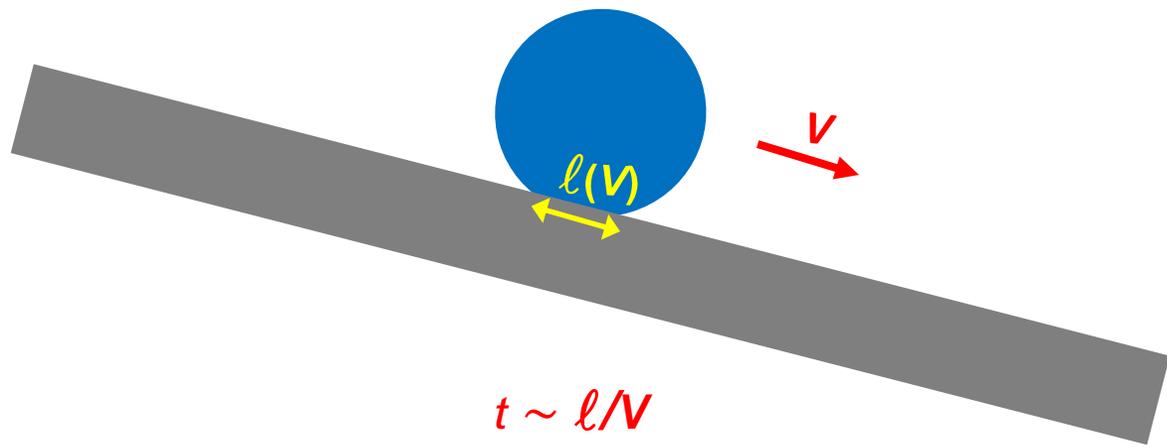
**AURIANE HUYGHUES DESPOINTES, 2024**



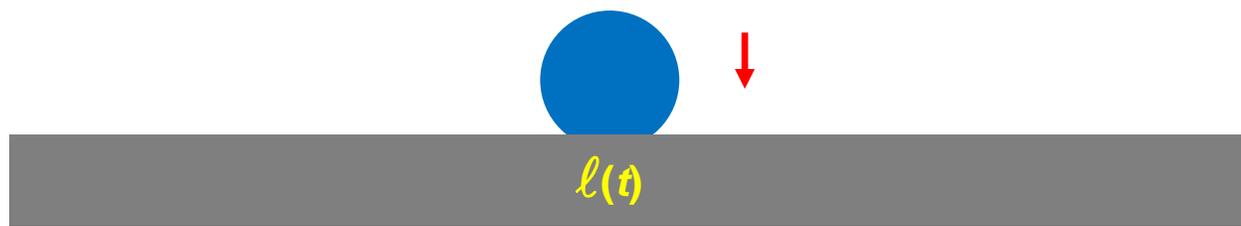
$$F \sim (\eta V/R) \ell^2$$



**AURIANE HUYGHUES DESPOINTES, 2024**

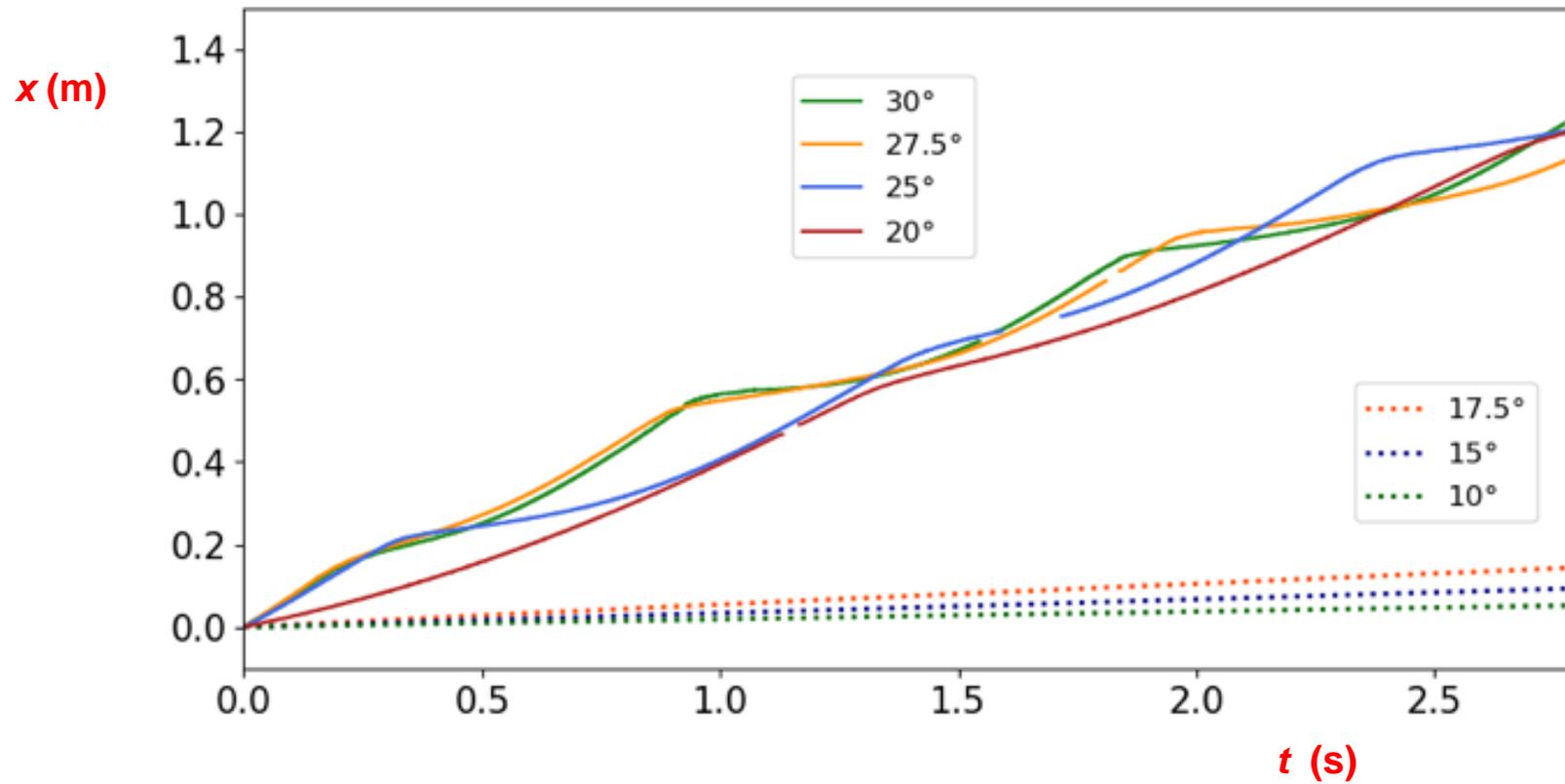


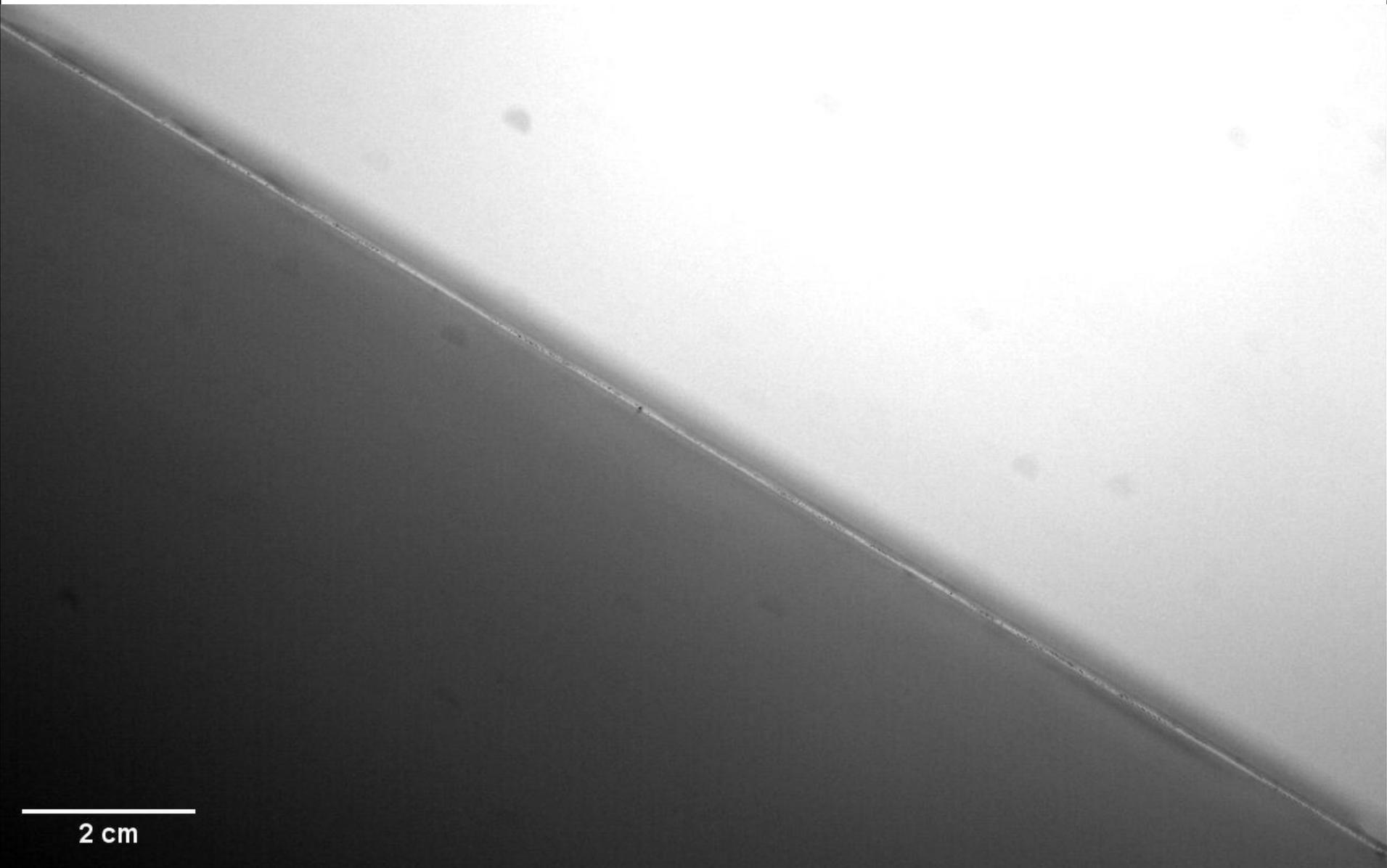
$$t \sim l/v$$



$$l \sim (t/\eta)^{1/3}$$

**VISCOUS MARBLES ARE QUICK  
BECAUSE THEY ARE VISCOUS.**

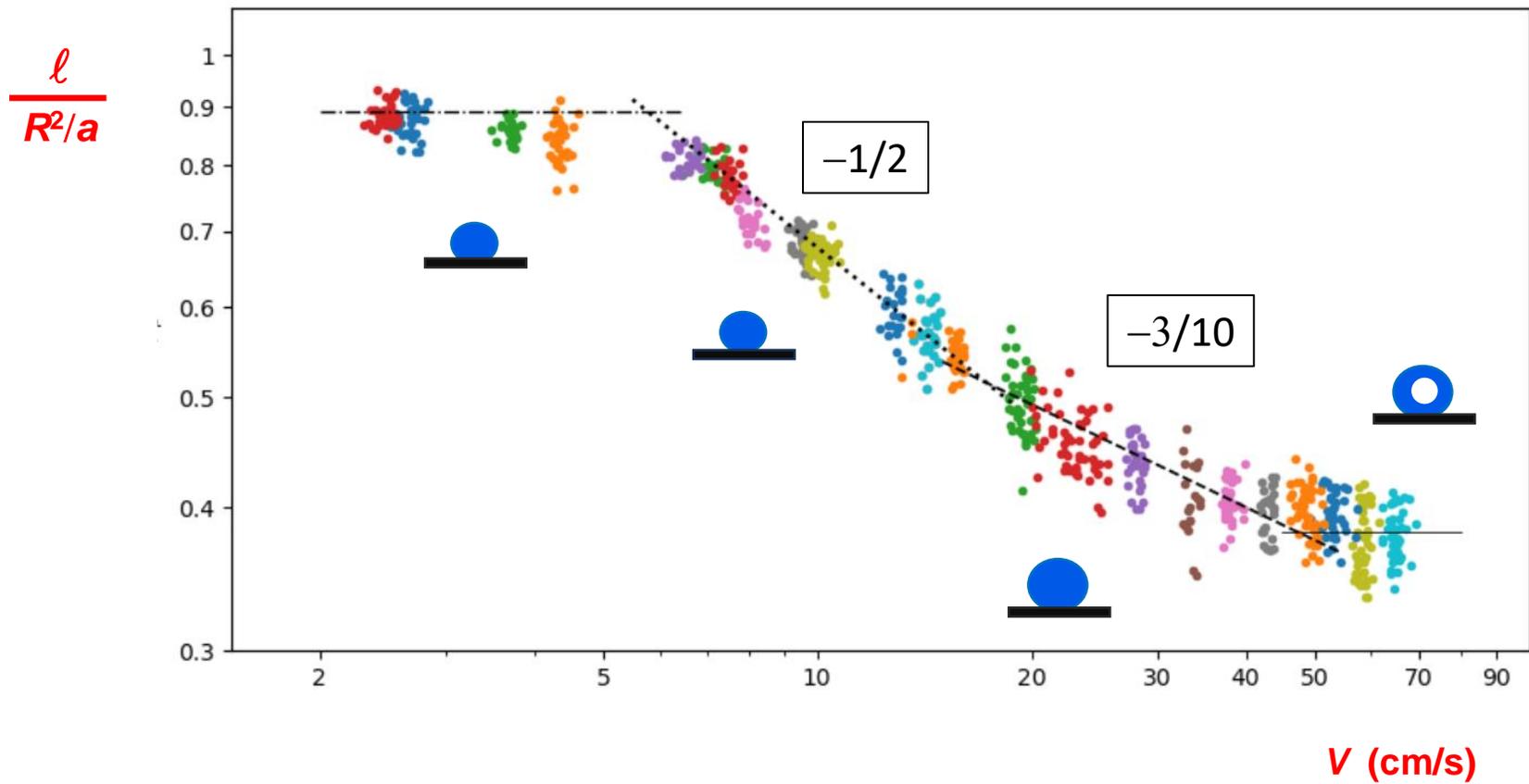




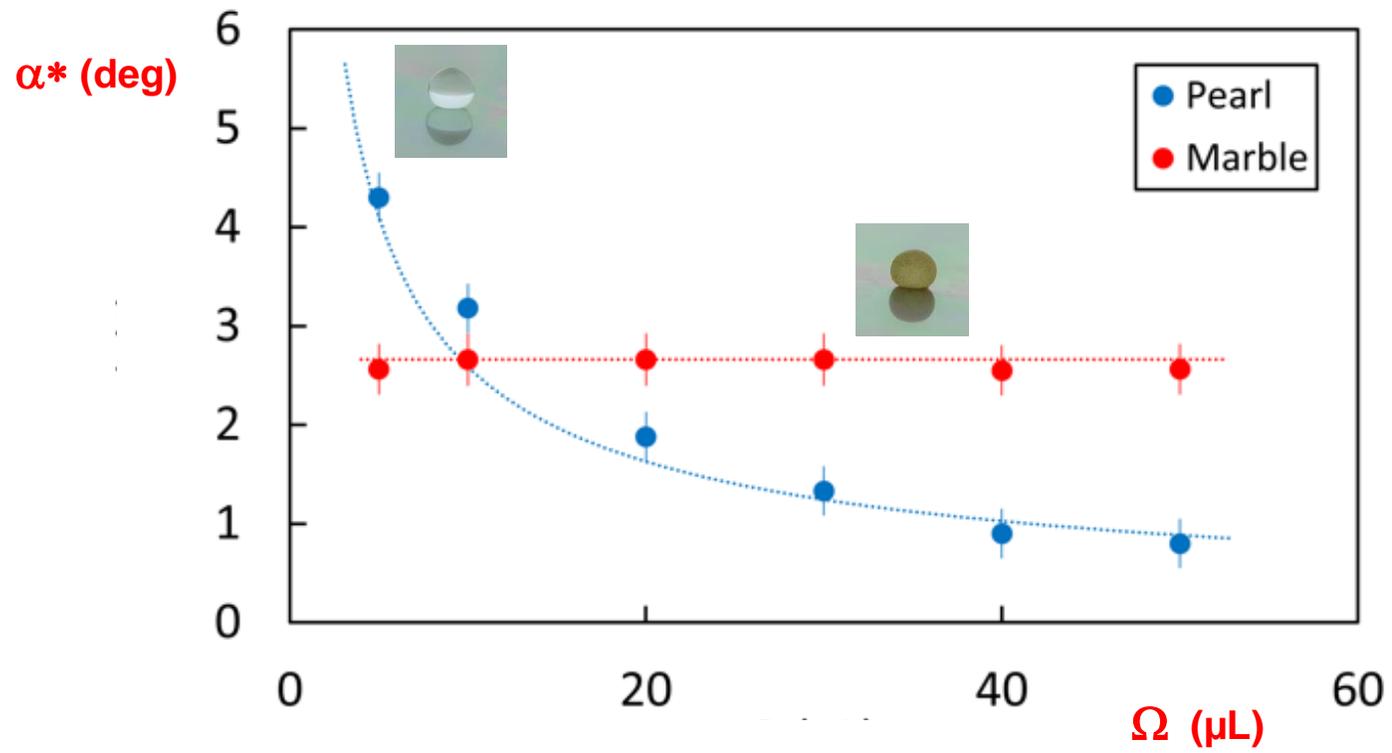




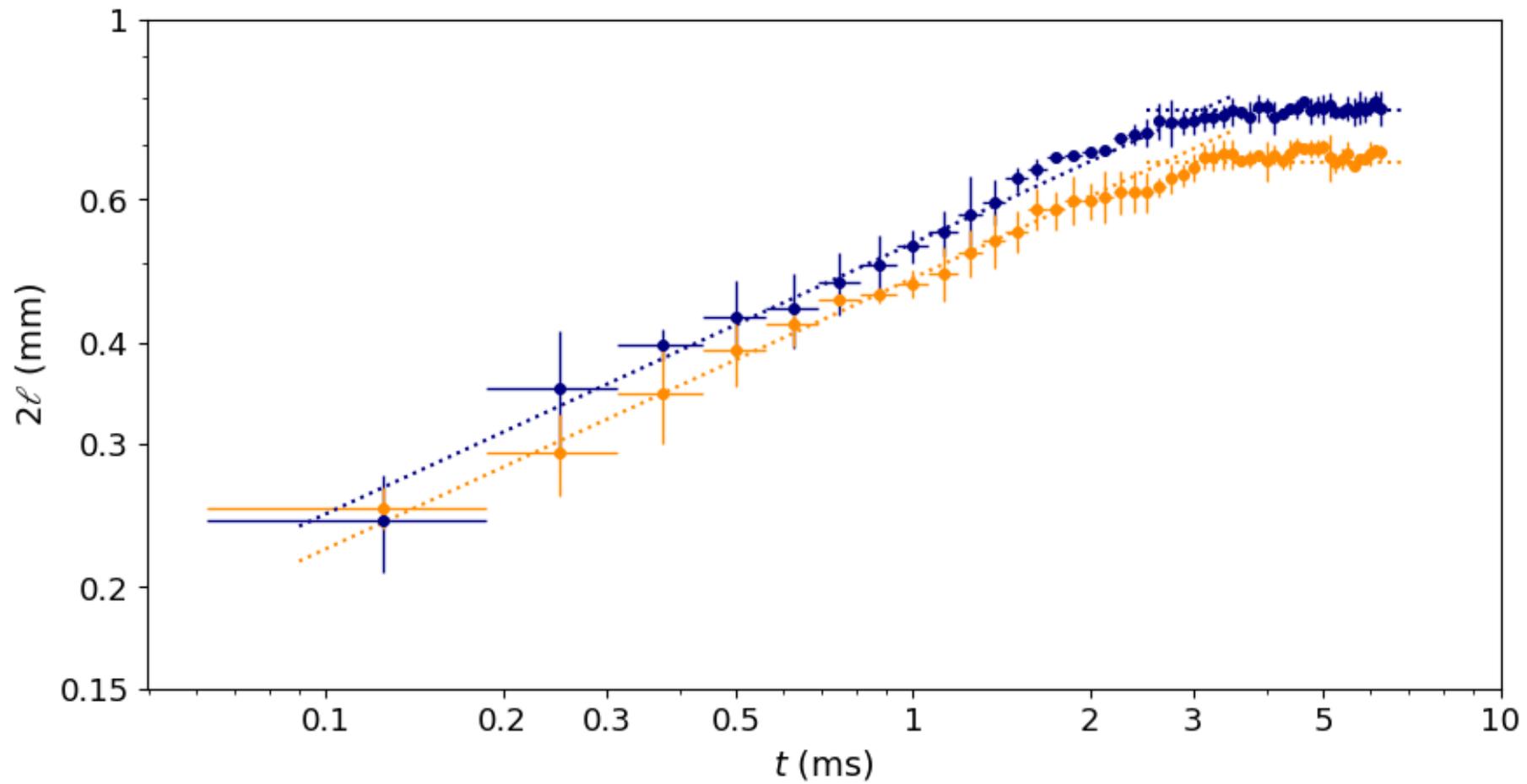
**CHANDRASEKHAR, 1961**



AURIANE HUYGHUES DESPOINTES, 2024



KEXIN ZHAO, 2023



**AURIANE HUYGHUES DESPOINTES, 2024**